



Management of Village Resources for Village Developments

Dr. RA Marathe

Department of Management, Bharati Vidyapeeth Deemed University, Pune, Maharashtra, India

Institute of Management, Kolhapur, Maharashtra, India

Abstract

The Indian villages are lacking in proper planning and administration due to which the village population is deprived of major facilities that are available in cities. The resources in villages should be properly managed and maximum use of these resources should be made to avoid people shifting to the cities. Properly trained and motivated villagers will be the best asset to the country. The women in villages also have a lot of potential to make the villages developed. 75% of Indian population live in villages in India due to which the main focus should be given to these areas to get the best benefits. The self-help groups are playing an important role in these areas for development. The major resources in villages involve natural resources like river water, mountains, lakes, forest area and many other resources which are not utilized properly.

Natural resources include forests, soil, water, air and environment. Land, which comprises all these resources, is either privately owned or owned by the village community. People use privately owned land to earn income for their own sustenance. Common land is used for providing social, environmental and economic support to the community.

Keywords: Indian villages, village population, village resources, village developments

Introduction

The Indian villages are now having the awareness of development due to the technological reach by use of Internet, mobile and TV channels. The people in villages are hardworking and sincere towards the task they are doing. If properly motivated and guided by the experts from the urban area the village population can be best used for development of the villages and their living standard can be uplifted. Women also play an important role in village development since they take part in various development activities and they help in farm work every day. The population in villages have following drawbacks due to geographical limitations, availability of resources, financial support from government and social organization are major players many have tried to develop the villages in India but still a lot can be done since the villages cannot be developed without the contribution of urban population in India.

The history of Indian villages is very motivating and they are very part of India only some systematic and scientific efforts are required to make them better and develop the villages in India. The villages are having a problem of water sanitation health and electricity to a large extent in India. Due to this the development is not seen. The major facilities should be provided in villages soon to get these villages in the main stream of development.

The women have to take an active part in education of their own with the help of available technology and available resources.

Rural Population and their strength

The people in villages are key agents for development. They play a catalytic role towards achievement of transformational economic, environmental and social changes required for

sustainable development. But limited access to credit, health care and education are among the many challenges they face. These are further aggravated by the global food and economic crises and climate change. Empowering them is essential, not only for the well-being of individuals, families and rural communities, but also for overall economic productivity, given women's large presence in the agricultural workforce worldwide. Village population play a key role in food production and form a large proportion of the agricultural work force globally.

Education of Village people in India

Education to village population is the most powerful instrument of changing their position in society. Education also brings about reduction in inequalities and also acts as a means to improve their status within the family. In order to encourage education of RURAL Population at all levels and to dilute gender bias in the provision and acquaintance of education, schools, colleges and even universities should be established exclusively for village population in the State. To bring more girl children, especially from marginalized BPL families, into the main stream of education, Government has been providing a package of concessions in the form of free supply of books, uniform, boarding and lodging, clothing for hostilities, mid-day meals, scholarships, free bicycles and so on. As a result villager's literacy rate has grown over the three decades and the growth of female literacy has in fact been higher than that of male literacy rate. The education plays an important role to get the best result in village development.

Human resource management in villages

The proper planning of the man power in villages through the

use of management concepts and urban experts will be best to manage the Human resource available in villages. Time management and skill management in the villages is must to take the maximum benefit. The proper and quality education is the need of the village students that has to be provided by the schools and colleges in the villages. The literacy rate is also concern for the village population. The education plays an important role to get best result in village development.

Financial management in villages

The uneven distribution of the wealth is big concern for the village population to get the benefit of the major facilities. The proper financial planning and major sources of funds and money should be identified and made proper use of available funds for village development is must.

Technology management in villages

The maximum people in village depend on agriculture task and work so main part is add various technological developments in agriculture works. Urban people and experts should help them in making this possible.

Marketing management in villages

The proper market for products produced in villages should be professionally marketed and various facilities like storage houses should be built separately for various products in villages. As a result villagers will be benefited by the market condition and they get best prices at their door step.

Production management in villages

The main production is various agriculture produce in villages like cereals, fruits, sugar cane and all types of crops the proper planning and use of various new techniques in production will directly benefit the farmers in village.

Health and well-being of Indian village population

Villager's health is very important factor in village's lack of health awareness and health facilities are to be very well planned by the government of the state and country as well. Health and well-being. The local health centers should be well equipped all the facilities.

Major problems in overall development of village and how to overcome

1. Limited access to resources, Technology, Administration and Awareness

Access to assets is the single most urgent need for the upliftment of village's population in general and farm women in particular. Though the Indian legislation permits equal right of man & women in distribution of land to the landless women should also be included in the existing Govt.,

- Policies on distribution of joint land areas to husband & wife and
- Short term operational ownership of land female farmers while giving land on leasing

The group farming sharing of common resources and lot of financial support from state and central government is only the main way by which the villages in India can be developed over a period of time.

Indicators of village population empowerment

The villages cannot be called developed or empowered without checking the following indicators over a period of time on the large population.

- 1) Increase in self-esteem, individual and collective confidence.
- 2) Increase in articulation, knowledge and awareness levels on issues affecting the community at large, and women in particular, such as women's health, nutrition, reproductive rights, legal rights, literacy etc.
- 3) Increase or decrease in personal leisure time and time for child-care.

Images of village population taking active part in various developmental activities in India.



Fig 1: Arial View of Village.



Fig 2: Natural Resources in Village



Fig 3: Rivers in Villages Important Source of Natural Resource

Conclusion

The rural population play an important role in village development and if they are supported by urban men in the village the output can be seen in very short time. Though they make half of the countrie's population, villagers have remained as an oppressed group from the beginning of the Independence. Though some efforts are made but still a lot has to done to make considerable difference in the lives of village

population. Villager's participation in almost all fields has been required to get maximum benefit. Self Help Groups are important source of income to women in villages. The education, natural resources and its proper use at all level and proper village administration is most important part in village development.

The author has studied the problems in village development with respect to various resources and have done decent contribution and have systematically discussed the activities that can be conducted to get the best results.

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